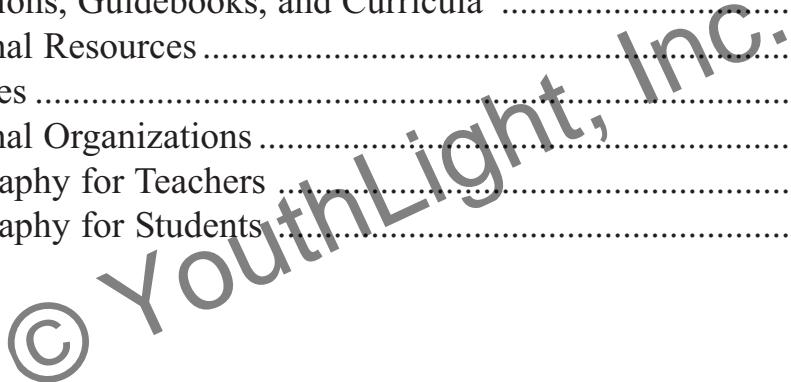


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# Dimensions of Aggression (Dimension 5)

TYPE	BASELINE BEHAVIOR	PRECIPITANT	COGNITIVE FUNCTION	DESCRIPTION OF ACT	RESPONSE	INTERVENTION
Instrumental Aggression “Intimidating Bully”	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Uses aggression to get his/her way</li> <li>Winning through intimidation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Possibly had a childhood of violence, deviance when antisocial behavior rewarded</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cognitively intact</li> <li>Aggression intentional, planned, strategic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Duration depends on “political” purpose from speed of a snake to slow wearing down of opposition</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Often displays pride in aggression</li> <li>Rarely blames self rather congratulates self</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Social skills training to increase conflict resolution abilities</li> <li>Rewards for legitimate achievement</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Extreme cases of sociopath</li> <li>Energetic and ambitious but <u>not</u> hyperactive</li> <li>May come from violent, antisocial environment</li> </ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Precipitant may be minimal insult, gesture defiance that precipitates a need to establish dominance</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>May use intimidation and threats (direct or indirect to gain and consolidate power)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Act is controlled, not accidental</li> <li>Object of aggression often a competitor or offender</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>May increase or desire an incentive for prosocial behavior</li> <li>Interpersonal intervention often</li> </ul>

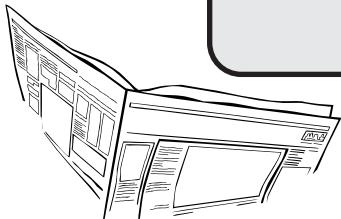
Adapted from Neurological Patterns of Aggression, Robert D. Hunt (1993). *Journal of Emotional & Behavioral Problems*, Vol. II, Issue I.

# *Violence & Aggression in the Media*

## **Purpose**

To increase awareness regarding violence in the media.

To utilize critical thinking skills when viewing television.



## **Procedures**

1. Hand out student activity sheet on “Violence & Aggression in the Media.”
2. Ask students to select and watch any program from the following categories: family show, soap opera, action/drama, cartoon, commercials or MTV and record the number of violent or aggressive behaviors that occurred during the viewing time.

## **Follow-Up**

1. What conclusions can be drawn from this data?
2. What issues and concerns do you have regarding media violence and aggression?
3. What are the values of the message conveyed in the violent and aggressive acts you observed?
4. What if the message implied in the program you viewed occurred consistently in school? your neighborhood? our nation?
5. If these were the only programs that were viewed by foreigners, what conclusions could they draw about our society?

## Violence & Aggression in the Media

Select and watch any program from the following categories: family show, soap opera, action/drama, movie, cartoon, commercial, news or MTV and record your results on this chart.

Program 1: \_\_\_\_\_  
(name of program, movie, song, commercial, etc.)

Day and Time Viewed: \_\_\_\_\_  
(day of week/hour a.m. or p.m.)

### Types of Violent/Aggressive Acts or Behaviors

Total Number	Total Number
Guns _____	Knives _____
Fists _____	Hitting _____
Kicking _____	Slapping _____
Biting _____	Hair Pulling _____
Burning _____	Animals _____
Verbal _____	Sexual _____
Racial _____	Religious _____
Gender _____	Power Misuse _____
Blackmail _____	Mob/Gang _____
War _____	Other _____